1 2	CITY OF MARGATE, FLORIDA
3	ORDINANCE NO
4 5	
6	AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF MARGATE, FLORIDA, AMENDING
7 8	CHAPTER 1, "GENERAL PROVISIONS" OF THE CITY OF MARGATE CODE OF ORDINANCES; CLARIFYING THE AUTHORITY AND
9	PROCEDURES TO ENFORCE THE CITY CODE; AMENDING CODE
10 11	ENFORCEMENT PENALTIES; PROVIDING FOR CODIFICATION; PROVIDING FOR CONFLICTS; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY;
12	PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE.
13	
14	WHEREAS, Florida Statutes Section 162.03 provides that a
15	municipality may, by ordinance, adopt an alternate code
16	enforcement system that gives special magistrates the
17	authority to hold hearings and assess fines against violators
18	of the respective county or municipal codes and ordinances;
19	and
20	WHEREAS, the City Commission desires to improve
21	enforcement and processing of municipal violations through
22	greater utilization of civil citations and the special
23	magistrate process.
24	NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COMMISSION OF
25	THE CITY OF MARGATE, FLORIDA THAT:
26	Section 1. The foregoing "WHEREAS" clauses are
27	hereby ratified and confirmed as being true and correct, and
28	are hereby incorporated herein and made a part hereof

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- 1 <u>Section 2.</u> The Code of Ordinances of the City of 2 Margate Florida, Chapter 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS, Section 1-8 Penalties, is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 4 Sec. 1-8. Penalties.
- 5 (a) General penalty.
- 6 (1) Unless otherwise specifically authorized and 7 provided for by this Code, a person convicted of 8 violating any provision of this Code may be 9 sentenced to pay a fine, not to exceed \$500, and may 10 be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment, not 11 to exceed 60 days, as authorized by section 162.22, 12 Florida Statutes. Nothing contained herein shall prohibit the City from enforcing its Code by any 13 14 other means. The City's administrative remedies to 15 enforce the Code are cumulative to all others and 16 shall not be deemed to be prerequisites to filing 17 suit for the enforcement of any section of this 18 Code. 19 The violation of or failure to comply with any 20 provision of this Code shall constitute an offense

21 against the City and any person convicted shall be

<del>sentenced</del>	<del>l to a</del>	<del>-fine</del>	not	to exce	<del>ed f</del>	<del>ive </del>	hundred
<del>dollars (</del>	\$500.00	) and	may be	<del>senten</del>	<del>ced to</del>	<del>) a d</del>	<del>efinite</del>
<del>term of</del>	imprisor	nment	not to	exceed	sixty	<del>~ (60</del>	<del>) days,</del>
<del>as provi</del> e	<del>ded for</del>	in	section	<del>162.2</del> 2	<del>-of</del>	<del>the</del>	<del>Florida</del>
<del>Statutes,</del>	<del>as ame</del>	<del>nded.</del>					

- (2) Any condition caused or permitted to exist in violation of any of the provisions of this Code or any ordinance of the City shall be deemed a public nuisance and shall be subject to abatement by the City.
- (3) Each and every act, action or thing done in violation of the provisions of this Code or an ordinance of the City shall be construed, deemed and taken as a separate and distinct violation of such provisions of this Code; and in every event that a violation of this Code or any of the provisions hereof shall continue, each day of such continuance shall be deemed, construed and taken as a separate and distinct violation of the provisions of this Code that such condition so allowed to continue shall violate.

1	(b) Civil code enforcement Code enforcement special magistrate
2	(1) The City adopts an alternative code enforcement system
3	pursuant to sections 162.03(2) and 162.13, Florida
4	Statutes, authorizing a special magistrate to hold
5	hearings and assess fines and enforcement costs against
6	violators of all City codes.
7	(2) Intent. It is the intent of this section to promote,
8	protect, and improve the health, safety, and welfare of
9	the citizens of the City by authorizing the creation of
10	the position of special magistrate for code enforcement
11	proceedings with the authority to impose administrative
12	fines and other noncriminal penalties, to provide an
13	equitable, expeditious, effective, and inexpensive method
14	of enforcing any codes and ordinances in force in the city
15	where a pending or repeat violation exists.
16	(3) Jurisdiction. The jurisdiction of the special
17	magistrate appointed by the City Commission to hear cases
18	brought by code officers shall include violations of any
19	City ordinance or the City Code and any County code or

state statute incorporated into the City Code by reference

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1	or by operation of law, occurring within the City of
2	Margate.
3	(4) Definitions. For the purpose of this section, the
4	following definitions shall apply unless the context
5	clearly indicates or requires a different meaning:
6	City shall mean the City of Margate, Florida.
7	City Attorney shall mean the Office of the City
8	Attorney of the City of Margate, Florida.
9	City Commission shall mean the legislative body of the
10	City.
11	Clerk shall mean the City employee with responsibility
12	for coordinating hearings of the special magistrate.
13	Code shall mean the Margate City Code and all codes
14	and state statutes incorporated into the Margate City
15	Code by reference or by operation of law, occurring
16	within the City.
17	Code officer shall mean any employee or other agent of
18	the City designated by law or ordinance, whose duties
19	are to ensure compliance with City codes or ordinances

1	and to present code violations to the special
2	magistrate.
3	Owner shall mean the person or persons reflected as
4	the property owner in the most recently certified real
5	property ad valorem tax rolls of Broward County, or
6	other official documentation contained within the
7	public records of the City, Broward County, or the
8	state. Additionally, in the case of multiple or joint
9	ownership, notice to one (1) owner shall be considered
10	notice to all multiple or joint owners.
11	Person shall mean individuals, firms, associations,
12	joint adventures, partnerships, estates, trusts,
13	business trusts, syndicates, fiduciaries,
14	corporations, and all other groups or combinations.
15	Repeat violation Shall mean a violation of an
16	ordinance or Code provision by a person who has been
17	previously found by the Special Magistrate to have
18	violated or who has admitted violating the same
19	provision within 5 years prior to the violation,
20	notwithstanding the violations occur at different
21	<u>locations.</u>

1	Special magistrate shall mean any special magistrate
2	appointed by the City Commission to preside over code
3	enforcement cases.
4	Violator shall mean the person(s) that the City deems
5	responsible for the ordinance or code violation which,
6	in the appropriate circumstances, shall be the
7	perpetrator of the violation, the owner of the real
8	property or personal property, or person legally
9	responsible for the property upon which the violation
10	occurred, or any or all of the foregoing, or as
11	otherwise provided in the specific code section
12	violated. The term "violator" shall specifically
13	include a property owner, when an ordinance violation
14	exists on, or emanates from, the owner's property, but
15	is caused or allowed to be caused by tenant(s) at said
16	property.
17	(5) Establishing a special magistrate.
18	The qualifications and appointment of the special
19	magistrate shall be as follows:
20	a. The special magistrate shall be appointed by the
21	City Commission and shall serve with

1		<u>C</u>	ompensati	on as	establ:	ished	by	the	City
2		<u>C</u>	ommission	upon a	ppointmen	t. The	City	Commis	ssion
3		<u>m</u>	ay appoin	t one (1	.) or mor	e speci	al ma	gistra	tes.
4		<u>b.</u> <u>T</u>	he spec	ial ma	gistrate	shal	l po	ossess	an
5		0	utstandin	.g rep	utation	for	civi	c pi	ride,
6		<u>i</u>	nterest,	integ	rity,	respon	sibil	ity,	and
7		<u>b</u>	usiness	or prof	essional	abilit	Ly. T	he spe	ecial
8		<u>m</u>	agistrate	shall k	oe a memb	er of t	the st	ate ba	ar in
9		<u>g</u>	ood stand	ling for	a minimu	m of fi	ive (5	i) year	rs or
10		<u>a</u>	retired	judge	of one	of the	cour	ts of	the
11		<u>s</u>	tate.						
12	(6)	Powers o	f the spe	cial mag	ristrate.				
13	$\underline{\mathtt{T}}$	he speci	al magist	rate sha	ll have	the pow	er to	<u>:</u>	
14	_	a. Ado <u>r</u>	ot rules i	for the	conduct c	of its l	nearin	ngs.	
15	_	b. Sub	poena ali	leged v:	olators	and wi	itness	ses to	its
16		hearing	gs. Subpo	enas ma <u>y</u>	y be ser	ved by	the	sherif	f of
17		the cou	inty or po	olice de	partment	of the	munio	cipalit	ty.
18	_	c. Subp	ooena evid	dence to	its hear	ings.			
19	_	d. Take	e testimor	ny under	oath.				
20	_	e. Iss	ue orders	s having	the for	rce of	law	to cor	mmand
21		whateve	er steps	are ne	cessary	to bri	.ng a	viola	ation
22		into co	ompliance.						

1	The City Commission may adopt by resolution such
2	procedures as are deemed necessary and appropriate for
3	the special magistrate to carry out their function as
4	set forth in this subsection.
5 (7	) Code prosecutor duties.
6	a. The office of the City Attorney shall represent the
7	interests of the City and act as code prosecutor when
8	the violator is represented by counsel, as deemed
9	necessary.
10	b. The code prosecutor, or designee, shall, in each
11	violation, have professional discretion, including but
12	not limited to the right to negotiate a plea with the
13	violator, and present that plea to the special
14	magistrate for approval, to recommend the disposition of
15	a case to the special magistrate, and to decline to
16	prosecute a case, similar to the discretion exercised by
17	the City prosecutor for criminal municipal violations.
18 (8	) Conducting hearings.
19	a. The clerk shall set a time and date for the hearing

and notify the alleged violator and the code officer.

The violator shall be given at least seven (7) working days' written notification of the hearing. The conduct

1	of the hearing shall be consistent with section 162.07,
2	Florida Statutes.
3	b. Hearsay evidence may be accepted for the purpose of
4	supplementing or explaining any direct evidence, but
5	hearsay evidence shall not, in and of itself, be
6	considered sufficient to support a finding or decision
7	unless the evidence would be admissible over objections
8	in a civil action.
9	c. The alleged violator shall have the right to be
10	represented by an attorney; however, the alleged
11	violator or their attorney shall provide the office of
12	the City Attorney with written notice that an attorney
13	is representing the violator's interest at least seven
14	(7) working days prior to the scheduled date of the
15	hearing.
16	d. All testimony before the special magistrate shall
17	be under oath and shall be recorded. The alleged
18	violator or the City may cause the proceedings to be
19	recorded by a certified court reporter or other
20	certified recording instrument; however, the City shall
21	be under no obligation to provide a certified court
22	reporter or other certified recording instrument but

1	rather, the City may use a recording device of its
2	choice to satisfy its obligation to record the meeting.
3	e. The burden of proof shall be with the code officer
4	to show by the greater weight of evidence that a code
5	violation exists and that the alleged violator committed
6	or was responsible for maintaining the violation.
7	f. A hearing may proceed in the absence of the
8	violator once the special magistrate has determined that
9	notice has been provided in accordance with section
10	162.12, F.S.
11	g. The special magistrate may, in his or her
12	discretion, postpone or continue a hearing.
13	h. All determinations of the special magistrate shall
14	be based upon competent substantial evidence.
15	i. At the conclusion of the hearing, the special
16	magistrate shall issue findings of fact, based on the
17	evidence of record and conclusions of law, and shall
18	issue an order affording the proper relief consistent
19	with powers granted herein.
20	j. To uphold the code officer's decision, the special
21	magistrate must find that a preponderance of the
22	evidence indicates that the named violator was

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1	responsible for the violation as alleged by the civil
2	citation or notice of violation.
3	k. If the City prevails in a hearing based on the
4	issuance of a notice of violation, the special
5	magistrate's order may grant a reasonable time period
6	for the violator to correct the violation. The order
7	shall also impose a daily fine that shall commence
8	accruing if the violation is not timely corrected. The
9	daily fine shall continue to accrue until the violation
10	is corrected or a judgement is rendered in a suit filed
11	pursuant to section 162.09(3), Florida Statutes,
12	whichever comes first.
13	l. If the special magistrate's order includes a
14	deadline to correct the violation, the Code Officer
15	shall issue an affidavit of noncompliance to the
16	violator if the violation continues to exist beyond that
17	deadline. The affidavit of noncompliance shall advise
18	the violator that the Code Officer has determined that
19	the violation was not timely corrected and, therefore,
20	daily fines shall begin to accrue in accordance with the
21	special magistrate's order. In addition, the affidavit
22	will explain the violator's right to appeal the Code

1	Officer's determination and advise that the daily fines
2	will begin to accrue without further notice if no appeal
3	is taken.
4	(m). The scope of a special magistrate hearing on an
5	affidavit of noncompliance shall be strictly limited to
6	whether the violator corrected the violation and the
7	applicable daily fines based upon when the violation was
8	corrected.
9	(n) An affidavit of compliance shall be issued to the
10	violator once the violation has been corrected.
11	(9) Notice.
12	All notices required by this section shall be provided in
13	accordance with section 162.12, Florida Statutes.
14	(c) Civil Citation Procedures.
15	(1) A person authorized by the City to issue citations shall
16	be hereby authorized to issue a citation when he/she has
17	reasonable cause to believe that a person has committed an
18	act in violation of the Code of the City or County, or any
19	ordinance duly adopted by the City or County, pursuant to the

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procedure provided in part 2 of Chapter 162 of the Florida

Statutes as amended. Pursuant to F.S. 162.21(5), notice may

be provided in any manner as set out in F.S. 162.12, as

1	amended. These civil citation procedures are adopted pursuant
2	to sections 162.03(2) and 162.13, Florida Statutes, as an
3	alternative method of enforcing the Code, and are enacted to
4	protect the public health, welfare and safety of the
5	residents of the City.
6	(2) Any individual who wishes to contest a citation by a
7	person authorized by the City to issue citations may do so by
8	the Special Magistrate procedures of the City. A violation of
9	the Code is a civil infraction for which a citation may be
10	issued pursuant to this section.
11	(3) The failure to comply with any provision of this Code or
12	the Code of Broward County, or any duly enacted ordinance of
13	the City or County shall, upon issuance of a citation, be a
14	civil infraction of the City or County. Such infraction shall
15	carry a daily penalty and technology fee as provided below
16	should a violator not contest a citation:
17	All citations shall incur a \$5.00 technology fee in
18	addition to any fine. The revenues generated by this
19	fee shall be used exclusively for the acquisition,
20	operation, maintenance, repair and replacement of
21	data processing equipment and software related to
22	the administration and costs of the issuance of

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violator when, based upon personal investigation,
the Code Enforcement Officer has reasonable cause to
believe that the violator is responsible for the
civil infraction.

<del>Violation</del>	First	Second	<del>Third</del>	Fourth
<del>Category</del>	Offense	Offense	Offense	Offense
Animal nuisance	<del>\$ 25.00</del>	<del>\$ 75.00</del>	<del>\$150.00</del>	<del>\$150.00-</del>
				\$500.00
Building code	<del>75.00</del>	100.00	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
County ordinances	<del>25.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
Fire code	<del>25.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
Health hazard	50.00	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
Landscaping	<del>25.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
Licensing	100.00	<del>150.00</del>	<del>150.200</del>	<del>-200.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
<del>Litter/debris</del>	50.00	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
Nuisance	<del>25.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
Recycling	<del>25.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
Safety hazard	<del>50.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
Signs/advertising	<del>25.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>-150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
				<del>500.00</del>
<del>Vehicles (non-</del>	<del>35.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>
<del>parking)</del>				<del>500.00</del>
<del>Disabled parking</del>	<del>\$250.00</del>	<del>\$250.00</del>	<del>\$250.00</del>	<del>\$250.00</del>

Commercial			\$150.00	<del>\$150-</del>	
vehicles (not	<del>\$35.00</del>	<del>\$75.00</del>		<del>500.00</del>	
<del>tractor-trailer)</del>					
Tractor-trailer,	100.00	<del>500.00</del>	<del>500.00</del>	500.00	
truck tractor, or					
portion thereof					
Parking within 15	<del>50.00</del>	<del>50.00</del>	<del>50.00</del>	<del>50.00</del>	
<del>fect of fire</del>					
<del>hydrant, fire</del>					
<del>connection, or</del>					
<del>fire lane</del>					
All other parking	<del>35.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>	
				500.00	
Other violations	<del>25.00</del>	<del>75.00</del>	<del>150.00</del>	<del>-150.00-</del>	
not listed above				<del>500.00</del>	
Tree abuse, \$150.0	<del>O per incid</del>	ent			
or replace abused trees with equivalent					
<del>(No daily fee)</del>					
Water restriction	<del>25.00</del>	<del>125.00</del>	<del>250.00</del>	<del>Criminal</del>	
<del>violation</del>				<del>violation</del>	

(4) A civil infraction of this Code or the Code of

Broward County, or any ordinance of the City or

County shall carry a maximum civil penalty of five

hundred dollars (\$500.00) should the violator

contest the citation. Excluded from the above

penalties, whether for contested or noncontested

citations, is:

a. any violation of the Florida Building Code, if a

building permit has been issued pursuant to

Florida Statutes 162.21 (7);

<del>b</del>	. Any section of the Code of Broward County or
	any ordinance of Broward County which is not
	applicable to municipalities or which has been
	superseded by City ordinance or a violation of
	which has not transpired within the municipal
	limits of the City.

(5) Each and every act, action or thing done in violation of the provisions of this Code or an ordinance of the City shall be construed, deemed and taken as a separate and distinct civil infraction of such provisions of this Code; and in every event that a violation of this Code or any of the provisions hereof shall continue, each day of such continuance shall be deemed, construed and taken as a separate and distinct infraction of the provisions of this Code that such condition so allowed to continue shall violate.

(6) Nothing contained in subsection 1-8(b)(1) through
(5) shall preclude the enforcement of any municipal
violation in the county court, pursuant to section
1-8(a) if a violator has been issued a municipal

1	citation by a law enforcement officer, or if said
2	law enforcement officer has arrested an individual
3	for violation of this Code and takes said individual
4	into his custody or a municipal information is
5	issued by the office of the City prosecutor.
6	(4) The contents of the citation shall include but not be
7	limited to the following:
8	a. The date and time of issuance;
9	b. Location of the violation;
10	c. The name and address of the person to whom the
11	citation is issued;
12	d. The date and time the civil infraction was observed;
13	e. Brief description of the nature of the violation;
14	f. The section number of the specific code that has been
15	violated;
16	g. The applicable civil penalty for committing the
17	violation;
18	h. The name of the Code Enforcement Officer and their
19	division or department;
20	i. Instructions and due date to pay the civil penalty or
21	to contest the citation;

1	<u>j.</u>	<u>Notice</u>	that	each	day	the	viol	lation	conti	nues	shall	be
2		treated	d as	sepa	rate	civ	/il	infrac	tion	for	which	a
3		citatio	on ma <u>s</u>	y be i	ssue	d;						

- k. Notice that failure to request an administrative hearing within 10 days after service of the citation shall constitute a waiver of the violator's right to an administrative hearing before the Special Magistrate, and that such waiver shall constitute an admission of violation and an order may be entered against the violator for a civil penalty in the amount listed in the citation plus administrative costs.
- 1. Notice that the person may be liable for the reasonable costs of the hearing to contest the violation should the citation be affirmed by the Special Magistrate at such hearing.
- (5) Civil penalties resulting from a civil citation are due and payable to the City on the 20th day from the issuance of the citation, or if a proper appeal is filed, when the appeal has been finally decided adversely against the violator.
- 21 (6) A violator who has been served with a citation shall elect either to:

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- 1 a. Pay the civil penalty in the manner indicated on the citation and correct the violation; or
- b. Request an administrative hearing before the Special

  Magistrate to appeal the determination of the Code Officer

  which resulted in the issuance of the citation.
- (7) If the violator chooses to appeal the citation, he or she
  must file with the City a written request, on a City provided
  appeal form, for an administrative hearing within 10 calendar
  days after service of the citation.
- 10 (8) The administrative hearing shall be conducted in accordance with section 1-8(b)(8) of this chapter.
- 12 If the violator fails to pay the civil penalty and 13 correct the violation within the specified time in the citation or fails to timely appeal the citation, such failure 14 15 shall constitute a waiver of the violator's right to an 16 administrative hearing before the Special Magistrate. Such 17 waiver shall be deemed an admission of the violation and 18 civil penalties and administrative costs may be assessed 19 accordingly by the Special Magistrate without further notice 20 to the violator.

1	(10) The Code Officer may immediately request a hearing to
2	obtain an order from the Special Magistrate affirming the
3	citation, including the civil penalty and costs due if the
4	violator waives the right to an administrative hearing. A
5	certified copy of such order may be recorded in the public
6	records pursuant to section 1-8(e)(3).
7	(c) Code enforcement special magistrate. (d) Notice of
8	Violation Procedures.
9	(1) Code enforcement special magistrate.
10	a. The City, by this subsection, hereby adopts an
11	alternative code enforcement system which shall
12	provide for a special magistrate to be with the
13	authority to hold hearings and assess fines and
14	enforcement costs against violators of all City
15	<del>codes.</del>
16	b. The City hereby adopts F.S. ch. 162, in its entirety
17	as may be amended from time to time.
18	(2) Intent. It is the intent of this division to
19	promote, protect, and improve the health, safety,
20	and welfare of the citizens of the City by
21	authorizing the creation of the position of special

magistrate for code enforcement proceedings with the authority to impose administrative fines and other noncriminal penalties, to provide an equitable, expeditious, effective, and inexpensive method of enforcing any codes and ordinances in force in the city where a pending or repeat violation exists.

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(3) Jurisdiction. The jurisdiction of the special magistrate appointed by the City Commission to hear cases brought by code officers shall include violations of any City ordinances or the City Code and any County code or state statute incorporated into the City Code by reference or by operation of law, occurring within the City of Margate. The special magistrate shall also have the authority to notify the administration and to order same to make reasonable repairs necessary to bring properties in compliance, charging the violator with the reasonable cost of repairs, or where it is determined that a violation presents a serious threat to the public health, safety, or welfare, or the violation is irreparable or irreversible in nature.

1	(4) Definitions. For the purpose of this section, the
2	following definitions shall apply unless the context
3	clearly indicates or requires a different meaning:
4	City shall mean the City of Margate, Florida.
5	City Attorney shall mean the Office of the City
6	Attorney of the City of Margate, Florida.
7	City Commission shall mean the legislative body of the
8	City.
9	Chapter 162 shall mean F.S. (1999) ch. 162, as
10	currently enacted and as may be amended from time to
11	time.
12	Clerk shall mean the City employee with responsibility
13	for coordinating hearings of the special magistrate.
14	Code shall mean the Margate City Code and all codes
15	and state statutes incorporated into the Margate City
16	Code by reference or by operation of law, occurring
17	within the City.
18	Code officer shall mean any employee or other agent of
19	the City designated by law or ordinance, whose duties
20	are to insure compliance with City codes or ordinances

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1	and to present code violations to the special
2	magistrate.
3	Notices shall be provided as set forth in F.S. ch. 162
4	(1999) as currently enacted or as may be amended from
5	time to time.
6	Owner shall mean the person or persons reflected as
7	the property owner in the most recently certified real
8	property ad valorem tax rolls of Broward County, or
9	other official documentation contained within the
10	public records of the City, Broward County, or the
11	state. Additionally, in the case of multiple or joint
12	ownership, notice to one (1) owner shall be considered
13	notice to all multiple or joint owners.
14	Person shall mean individuals, firms, associations,
15	joint adventures, partnerships, estates, trusts,
16	business trusts, syndicates, fiduciaries,
17	corporations, and all other groups or combinations.
18	Repeat violation shall mean a violation of a provision
19	of a code or ordinance by a person whom the county
20	court or special magistrate has previously found to

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1	have violated the same provision within five (5) years
2	prior to the violation.
3	Special magistrate shall mean any special magistrate
4	appointed by the City Commission to hear code
5	enforcement violation cases.
6	Violator shall mean the person(s) responsible for the
7	ordinance or code violation which, in the appropriate
8	circumstances, shall be the perpetrator of the
9	violation, the owner of the real property or personal
10	property, or person legally responsible for the
11	property upon which the violation occurred, or any or
12	all of the foregoing, or as otherwise provided in the
13	specific code section violated. The term "violator"
14	shall specifically include a property owner, when an
15	ordinance violation exists on, or emanates from, the
16	owner's property, but is caused or allowed to be
17	caused by tenant(s) at said property.
18	<del>(5) Establishing a special magistrate.</del>
19	a. The qualifications and appointment of the special
20	magistrate shall be as follows:
21	1. The special magistrate shall be appointed by the

1	City Commission and shall serve with compensation
2	as established by the City Commission upon
3	appointment. The City Commission may appoint one
4	(1) or more special magistrates. The special
5	magistrate shall serve at the pleasure of the City
6	Commission.
7	2. The special magistrate must be both an attorney and
8	a member of the Florida Bar for a minimum of five
9	<del>(5) years.</del>
10	3. The special magistrate will be bound by the code of
11	<del>judicial conduct as currently proscribed or as</del>
12	amended from time to time.
13	b. The provisions of F.S. ch. 162 are hereby adopted.
14	The special magistrate may adopt additional rules and
15	regulations as are consistent with the provisions of
16	F.S. ch. 162 which the magistrate finds necessary to
17	carry out the provisions of this division, subject to
18	the approval of the City Commission.
19	(6) Code prosecutor duties.
20	a. The office of the City Attorney shall represent the
21	interests of the City and act as code prosecutor when
22	the violator is represented by counsel, as deemed
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and Second Readings.

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1	<del>necessary.</del>

- b. The code prosecutor, or designee, shall, in each violation, have professional discretion, including but not limited to the right to negotiate a plea with the violator, and present that plea to the special magistrate for approval, to recommend the disposition of a case to the special magistrate, and to decline to prosecute a case, similar to the discretion exercised by the City prosecutor for criminal municipal violations.
- $\frac{(7)}{(1)}$  (1) Code officers and duties.
  - a. The code officers have the primary duty to enforce the various codes and ordinances and initiate enforcement proceedings before the special magistrate. The special magistrate shall not have the power to initiate such enforcement proceedings.
    - b. If the violation of a code or ordinance is found, the code officer shall give written notification to the alleged violator of the violation in accordance with F.S. ch. 162section 162.06(2), Florida Statutes, and give the alleged violator a reasonable time, in light of the nature of the violation, to correct the

violation. Should the violation continue beyond the
time specified for correction, or if the violation is
a repeat violation, the code officer shall ask the
clerk to set a hearing and to notify the alleged
violator of the hearing. Should the violation continue
beyond the time specified for correction in the
notice of violation, the code officer shall proceed
to request a hearing before the special magistrate. If
the violation is corrected and then recurs, or if the
violation is corrected between the deadline for
correction and the Special Magistrate hearing, the
case may proceed to the hearing and the notice shall
so state.

c. If a repeat violation is found, the code officer shall notify the violator but is not required to give the violator a reasonable time to correct the violation. The code officer, upon notifying the violator of a repeat violation, shall request a Special Magistrate hearing. The case may be presented to the special magistrate even if the repeat violation has been corrected prior to the hearing, and the notice shall so state. If the repeat

violation has been corrected and proceeds to a hearing, the Special Magistrate retains the right to impose the payment of fines and costs upon the repeat violator. The repeat violator may choose to waive his or her rights to this hearing and pay said fines and costs as determined the Special Magistrate.

## (8) Conducting hearings.

- a. The clerk shall set a time and date for the hearing and notify the alleged violator and the code officer.

  The violator shall be given at least seven (7) working days' written notification of the hearing.

  The conduct of the hearing shall be consistent with F.S. ch. 162.
- b. Hearsay evidence may be accepted for the purpose of supplementing or explaining any direct evidence, but hearsay evidence shall not, in and of itself, be considered sufficient to support a finding or decision unless the evidence would be admissible over objections in a civil action.
- c. The alleged violator shall have the right to be represented by an attorney; however, the alleged

<del>violator or</del>	their attorr	<del>ney shall</del>	<del>provide t</del> i	<del>he office</del>
of the City	Attorney w	ith writt	<del>en notice</del>	<del>that an</del>
<del>attorney is</del>	representing	the viol	ator's in	<del>terest at</del>
<del>least seven</del>	(7) working	<del>days prio</del>	r to the	scheduled
<del>date of the h</del>	<del>nearing.</del>			

- d. All testimony before the special magistrate shall be under oath and shall be recorded. The alleged violator or the City may cause the proceedings to be recorded by a certified court reporter or other certified recording instrument; however, the City shall be under no obligation to provide a certified court reporter or other certified recording instrument but rather, the City may use a recording device of its choice to satisfy its obligation to record the meeting.
- e. The burden of proof shall be with the code officer to show by the greater weight of evidence that a code violation exists and that the alleged violator committed or was responsible for maintaining the violation.
- f. If written notice, or notice as contained in [F.S.] chapter 162, has been provided to an alleged violator

1	of the hearing, a hearing may be conducted and an
2	order rendered in the absence of the violator.
3	g. The special magistrate may, in his/her discretion,
4	postpone or continue a hearing.

h. All determinations of the special magistrate shall be

(9)(2) Construction of violations. Each and every act, action or thing done in violation of the provisions of this Code or an ordinance of the City shall be construed, deemed and taken as a separate and distinct violation of such provisions of this Code; and in every event that a violation of this Code or any of the provisions hereof shall continue, each day of such continuance shall be deemed, construed and taken as a separate and distinct violation of the provisions of this Code that such condition so allowed to continue shall violate.

## (e) Fines, civil penalties and liens.

(1) References in this section to a fine shall be synonymous with the term civil penalty. Unless specifically provided for in the schedule of civil penalties below, a civil penalty imposed pursuant to this section shall not exceed \$250 for a first violation and shall not exceed \$500 for a repeat

violation. However, if the violation is deemed to be irreparable or irreversible in nature, a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000 per violation may be imposed.

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<u>Violation</u>	<u>First</u>	Second	Third	<u>Fourth</u>
Category	Offense	Offense	Offense	Offense
Animal nuisance	\$ 25.00	\$ 75.00	\$150.00	\$150.00— \$500.00
Building code	75.00	100.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> <u>500.00</u>
County ordinances	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Fire code	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Health hazard	50.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Landscaping	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Licensing	100.00	150.00	150.200	<u>200.00</u> 500.00
<u>Litter/debris</u>	50.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Nuisance	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Recycling	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Safety hazard	50.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Signs/advertising	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Vehicles (non-parking)	35.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> <u>500.00</u>
Disabled parking	\$250.00	\$250.00	\$250.00	\$250.00
Commercial vehicles (not tractor-trailer)	\$35.00	\$75.00	\$150.00	\$150- 500.00
Tractor-trailer,	100.00	500.00	500.00	500.00

truck tractor, or				
portion thereof				
Parking within 15	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
feet of fire				
hydrant, fire				
connection, or				
fire lane				
All other parking	35.00	75.00	150.00	150.00-
				500.00
Other violations	25.00	75.00	150.00	150.00-
not listed above	-	-		500.00
Tree abuse, \$150.0	00 per incid	ent		
or replace abused	trees with	equivalent		
		-		
(No daily fee)				
Water restriction	25.00	125.00	250.00	Criminal
violation				<u>violatio</u> n

- 2 (2) In determining what the amount of the fine to levy, the special magistrate shall consider the following:
- 4 a. The gravity of the violation;
- b. Any action taken by the violator to correct the
   violation; and
- 7 c. Any previous violations committed by the violator.
- 8 <u>In addition to such fines, the special magistrate may impose</u>
- 9 all costs incurred by the City in enforcing its codes and all
- 10 costs of repairs undertaken by the City to correct the
- 11 <u>violation</u>.

(3) A certified copy of the Special Magistrate's order imposing a fine, or a fine and costs, may be recorded in the public records and thereafter shall constitute a lien against the land on which the violation exists and upon any other real or personal property owned by the violator. Upon petition to the circuit court, such order shall be enforceable in the same manner as a court judgment by the sheriffs of this state, including execution and levy against the personal property of the violator, but such order shall not be deemed to be a court judgment except for enforcement purposes. A lien arising from a civil penalty imposed pursuant to this section runs in favor of the City, and the City may execute a satisfaction or release of lien entered pursuant to this section. After 3 months from the filing of any such lien which remains unpaid, the City may foreclose on the lien or to sue to recover a money judgment for the amount of the lien plus accrued interest. No lien created pursuant to the provisions of this part may be foreclosed on real property which is a homestead under s. 4, Art. X of the State Constitution. The money judgment provisions of this section shall not apply to real property or personal property which is covered under s. 4(a), Art. X of the State Constitution.

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- 1 (4) Upon full payment of any lien, and all fees associated
  2 with the preparation, filing and release of the liens, the
  3 special magistrate or the City Attorney shall be authorized
- 4 to execute, record and deliver a full satisfaction of the
- 5 lien to the violator, or his or her representative.
- (5) The code enforcement special magistrate shall have the
  authority to reduce any fine either before or after a lien
  has been placed upon any property, taking into consideration
  the facts provided in (d)(2) of this subsection, along with
- 10 any extenuating circumstances believed by the special
- 11 magistrate to be just and proper.

## 12 (f) Supplementary provisions.

- The provision and procedures contained in this section shall
  be in addition and supplemental to any other remedies
  provided for by law, regarding violations or municipal
- 17 (10) Establishing a fine and lien.
- 18 a. The establishment of a fine and lien shall be
- 19 consistent with and pursuant to the provisions of
- 20 F.S. ch. 162.

ordinances.

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21 b. Fines levied by the special magistrate shall not

1	exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) per day per
2	violation of [for] the first violation, five thousand
3	dollars (\$5,000.00) per day per violation for a
4	repeat violation, and up to fifteen thousand dollars
5	(\$15,000.00) per violation if the special magistrate
6	finds the violation to be irreparable, or
7	irreversible in nature. In determining what fine to
8	levy, the special magistrate shall consider the
9	following:
10	1. The gravity of the violation;
11	2. Any action taken by the violator to correct
12	the violation; and
13	3. Any previous violations committed by the
14	<del>violator.</del>
15	In addition to such fines, the special magistrate may
16	impose additional fines to cover all costs incurred by
17	the City in enforcing its codes and all costs and
18	repairs where it is deemed that a violation presents a
19	serious threat to the public, health, and welfare, or
20	where the violation is irreparable or irreversible.
21	c. A certified copy of an order imposing a fine or costs
22	of repairs may be recorded in the public records and

thereafter shall constitute a lien against the land upon which the violation exists, or if the violator does not own the land, upon any other real or personal property owned by the violator. It may be enforced in the same manner as a court judgment by the sheriffs of the state, including levy against the personal property, but shall not be deemed otherwise to be a judgment of a court except for enforcement purposes. As authorized by law, the City may foreclose on duly recorded liens that have remained unpaid. Property subject to a lien established by the special magistrate may be foreclosed by the City in a manner provided by state law for the foreclosure of mortgages on real property, or in the alternative, <del>foreclosure</del> <del>-proceedings may be instituted </del> prosecuted under the provisions of F.S. ch. 173, as currently enacted or as amended from time to time, or payment enforced otherwise as authorized by law. Upon an action for foreclosure, the City shall receive all costs, including reasonable attorney's fees necessary to institute and prosecute same.

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d. Upon full payment of any lien, and all fees

<del>a</del>	<del>ssociate</del>	ed with	the	<del>prepara</del>	tion,	filing	<del>g and</del>	rel	ease
÷	f the	<del>liens,</del>	the	special	magis	strate	<del>or t</del>	the (	City
A	ttorney	shall	<del>be a</del>	uthorized	<del>l to</del>	execut	e, re	cord	and
d	<del>eliver</del>	a full	sat	tisfactic	n of	<del>the</del>	lien	<del>to</del>	the
₩	<del>iolator,</del>	<del>or his</del>	<del>or l</del>	<del>ner repre</del>	<del>senta</del>	<del>tive.</del>			

- e. Liens created pursuant to the order of a Margate Special Magistrate and recorded in the public record shall remain liens coequal with the liens of all state, county, district and municipal taxes, superior in dignity to all other liens, titles and claims, until paid, and shall bear interest annually at a rate not to exceed the legal rate allowed for such liens and may be foreclosed pursuant to the procedure set forth in F.S. chapter 173.
  - taking into consideration the facts provided in (10) (b) of this section, along with any extenuating circumstances believed by the special magistrate to be just and proper.

1	(12) Code enforcement procedures of the special
2	magistrate. The City Commission may adopt by
3	resolution such procedures as are deemed necessary
1	and appropriate for the special magistrate to carry
5	out their function as set forth in this subsection
5	<del>(c).</del>

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(13) Supplementary provisions. The provision and procedures contained in this section shall be in addition and supplemental to any other remedies now existing or subsequently provided for by law, regarding violations or municipal ordinances.

Section 6. Ιt is the intention of the City Commission of the City of Margate, Florida that the provisions of this ordinance shall become and be made a part of the City of Margate Code of Ordinances. The sections of this ordinance may be re-numbered or re-lettered and the word "ordinance" may be changed to "section," "article," or such other appropriate word or phrase in order to accomplish such intentions.

Section 7. All Ordinances or parts of Ordinances,

Resolutions or parts of Resolutions in conflict herewith be,

1	and the same are hereby repealed to the extent of such
2	conflict.
3	Section 8. If any clause, section, or other part or
4	application of this Ordinance shall be held by any court of
5	competent jurisdiction to be unconstitutional or invalid, such
6	unconstitutional or invalid part or application shall be
7	considered as eliminated and so not affecting the validity of
8	the remaining portions or applications remaining in full force
9	and effect.
10	Section 9. This Ordinance shall become effective or
11	, 2025.
12	PASSED ON FIRST READING THIS day of, 2025.
13	PASSED ON SECOND READING THIS day of, 2025.
14	ATTEST:
15 16 17	JENNIFER M. JOHNSON MAYOR TOMMY RUZZANO CITY CLERK
18	RECORD OF VOTE - 1ST READING RECORD OF VOTE - 2ND READING
19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Arserio Arserio Ruzzano Ruzzano Caggiano Caggiano Schwartz Simone Simone

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