1 2	CITY OF MARGATE, FLORIDA
3	ORDINANCE NO
4 5	
6	AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF MARGATE, FLORIDA, AMENDING
7 8	CHAPTER 1, "GENERAL PROVISIONS" OF THE CITY OF MARGATE CODE OF ORDINANCES; CLARIFYING THE AUTHORITY AND
9	PROCEDURES TO ENFORCE THE CITY CODE; AMENDING CODE
10 11	ENFORCEMENT PENALTIES; PROVIDING FOR CODIFICATION; PROVIDING FOR CONFLICTS; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY;
12	PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE.
13	
14	WHEREAS, Florida Statutes Section 162.03 provides that a
15	municipality may, by ordinance, adopt an alternate code
16	enforcement system that gives special magistrates the
17	authority to hold hearings and assess fines against violators
18	of the respective county or municipal codes and ordinances;
19	and
20	WHEREAS, the City Commission desires to improve
21	enforcement and processing of municipal violations through
22	greater utilization of civil citations and the special
23	magistrate process.
24	NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COMMISSION OF
25	THE CITY OF MARGATE, FLORIDA THAT:
26	Section 1. The foregoing "WHEREAS" clauses are
27	hereby ratified and confirmed as being true and correct, and
28	are hereby incorporated herein and made a part hereof

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- 1 <u>Section 2.</u> The Code of Ordinances of the City of 2 Margate Florida, Chapter 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS, Section 1-8 Penalties, is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 4 Sec. 1-8. Penalties.
- 5 (a) General penalty.
- 6 (1) Unless otherwise specifically authorized and 7 provided for by this Code, a person convicted of 8 violating any provision of this Code may be 9 sentenced to pay a fine, not to exceed \$500, and may 10 be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment, not 11 to exceed 60 days, as authorized by section 162.22, 12 Florida Statutes. Nothing contained herein shall prohibit the City from enforcing its Code by any 13 14 other means. The City's administrative remedies to 15 enforce the Code are cumulative to all others and 16 shall not be deemed to be prerequisites to filing 17 suit for the enforcement of any section of this 18 Code. 19 The violation of or failure to comply with any 20 provision of this Code shall constitute an offense

21 against the City and any person convicted shall be

sentenced	l to a	-fine	not	to exce	ed f	ive 	hundred
dollars (\$500.00) and	may be	senten	ced to) a d	efinite
term of	imprisor	nment	not to	exceed	sixty	~ (60) days,
as provi e	ded for	in	section	162.2 2	-of	the	Florida
Statutes,	as ame	nded.					

- (2) Any condition caused or permitted to exist in violation of any of the provisions of this Code or any ordinance of the City shall be deemed a public nuisance and shall be subject to abatement by the City.
- (3) Each and every act, action or thing done in violation of the provisions of this Code or an ordinance of the City shall be construed, deemed and taken as a separate and distinct violation of such provisions of this Code; and in every event that a violation of this Code or any of the provisions hereof shall continue, each day of such continuance shall be deemed, construed and taken as a separate and distinct violation of the provisions of this Code that such condition so allowed to continue shall violate.

1	(b) Civil code enforcement Code enforcement special magistrate
2	(1) The City adopts an alternative code enforcement system
3	pursuant to sections 162.03(2) and 162.13, Florida
4	Statutes, authorizing a special magistrate to hold
5	hearings and assess fines and enforcement costs against
6	violators of all City codes.
7	(2) Intent. It is the intent of this section to promote,
8	protect, and improve the health, safety, and welfare of
9	the citizens of the City by authorizing the creation of
10	the position of special magistrate for code enforcement
11	proceedings with the authority to impose administrative
12	fines and other noncriminal penalties, to provide an
13	equitable, expeditious, effective, and inexpensive method
14	of enforcing any codes and ordinances in force in the city
15	where a pending or repeat violation exists.
16	(3) Jurisdiction. The jurisdiction of the special
17	magistrate appointed by the City Commission to hear cases
18	brought by code officers shall include violations of any
19	City ordinance or the City Code and any County code or

state statute incorporated into the City Code by reference

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1	or by operation of law, occurring within the City of
2	Margate.
3	(4) Definitions. For the purpose of this section, the
4	following definitions shall apply unless the context
5	clearly indicates or requires a different meaning:
6	City shall mean the City of Margate, Florida.
7	City Attorney shall mean the Office of the City
8	Attorney of the City of Margate, Florida.
9	City Commission shall mean the legislative body of the
10	City.
11	Clerk shall mean the Clerk to the Special Magistrate
12	who prepares the docket, "clerks" the Special
13	Magistrate hearings, drafts orders, records liens and
14	releases of liens, and other related duties as
15	assigned by his or her supervisor.
16	Code shall mean the Margate City Code and all codes
17	and state statutes incorporated into the Margate City
18	Code by reference or by operation of law, occurring
19	within the City.

1	Code officer shall mean any employee or other agent of
2	the City designated by law or ordinance, whose duties
3	are to ensure compliance with City codes, ordinances,
4	the Florida Building Code or Fire Prevention Code, and
5	to present code violations to the special magistrate.
6	Owner shall mean the person or persons reflected as
7	the property owner in the most recently certified real
8	property ad valorem tax rolls of Broward County, or
9	other official documentation contained within the
10	public records of the City, Broward County, or the
11	state. Additionally, in the case of multiple or joint
12	ownership, notice to one (1) owner shall be considered
13	notice to all multiple or joint owners.
14	Person shall mean individuals, firms, associations,
15	joint adventures, partnerships, estates, trusts,
16	business trusts, syndicates, fiduciaries,
17	corporations, and all other groups or combinations.
18	Repeat violation Shall mean a violation of an
19	ordinance or Code provision by a person who has been
20	previously found by the Special Magistrate to have
21	violated or who has admitted violating the same

1	provision within 5 years prior to the violation,
2	notwithstanding the violations occur at different
3	<u>locations.</u>
4	Special magistrate shall mean any special magistrate
5	appointed by the City Commission to preside over code
6	enforcement cases.
7	Violator shall mean the person(s) that the City deems
8	responsible for the ordinance or code violation which,
9	in the appropriate circumstances, shall be the
10	perpetrator of the violation, the owner of the real
11	property or personal property, or person legally
12	responsible for the property upon which the violation
13	occurred, or any or all of the foregoing, or as
14	otherwise provided in the specific code section
15	violated. The term "violator" shall specifically
16	include a property owner, when an ordinance violation
17	exists on, or emanates from, the owner's property, but
18	is caused or allowed to be caused by tenant(s) at said
19	property.
20	(5) Establishing a special magistrate.

special

The qualifications and appointment of the

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I	magistrate shall be as follows:	
2	a. The special magistrate shall be appointed by	<u>the</u>
3	City Commission and shall serve w	ith
4	compensation as established by the C	ity
5	Commission upon appointment. The City Commiss	ion
6	may appoint one (1) or more special magistrate	es.
7	b. The special magistrate shall possess	an
8	outstanding reputation for civic pri	de,
9	interest, integrity, responsibility,	<u>and</u>
10	business or professional ability. The spec	<u>ial</u>
11	magistrate shall be a member of the state bar	in
12	good standing for a minimum of five (5) years	or
13	a retired judge of one of the courts of	the
14	state.	
15	(6) Powers of the special magistrate.	
16	The special magistrate shall have the power to:	
17	a. Adopt rules for the conduct of its hearings.	
18	b. Subpoena alleged violators and witnesses to	its
19	hearings. Subpoenas may be served by the sheriff	of
20	the county or police department of the municipality	<u>•</u>
21	c. Subpoena evidence to its hearings.	
22	d. Take testimony under oath.	

1	e. Issue orders having the force of law to command
2	whatever steps are necessary to bring a violation
3	into compliance.
4	The City Commission may adopt by resolution such
5	procedures and fee schedule as are deemed necessary and
6	appropriate for the special magistrate to carry out
7	their function as set forth in this subsection.
8	(7) Code prosecutor duties.
9	a. The office of the City Attorney shall represent the
10	interests of the City and act as code prosecutor when
11	the violator is represented by counsel, as deemed
12	necessary.
13	b. The code prosecutor, or designee, shall, in each
14	violation, have professional discretion, including but
15	not limited to the right to negotiate a plea with the
16	violator, and present that plea to the special
17	magistrate for approval, to recommend the disposition of
18	a case to the special magistrate, and to decline to
19	prosecute a case, similar to the discretion exercised by
20	the City prosecutor for criminal municipal violations.
21	(8) Conducting hearings.

a. The clerk shall set a time and date for the hearing

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1	and notify the alleged violator and the code officer.
2	The violator shall be given at least 7 working days'
3	written notification of the hearing. The conduct of the
4	hearing shall be consistent with section 162.07, Florida
5	Statutes.
6	b. A hearing date shall not be postponed or continued
7	unless a written request for continuance, showing good
8	cause for such continuance, is received by the clerk at
9	least 10 days prior to the hearing date.
10	c. Hearsay evidence may be accepted for the purpose of
11	supplementing or explaining any direct evidence, but
12	hearsay evidence shall not, in and of itself, be
13	considered sufficient to support a finding or decision
14	unless the evidence would be admissible over objections
15	in a civil action.
16	d. The alleged violator shall have the right to be
17	represented by an attorney; however, the alleged
18	violator or their attorney shall provide the office of
19	the City Attorney with written notice that an attorney
20	is representing the violator's interest at least 7
21	working days prior to the scheduled date of the hearing.
22	e. All testimony before the special magistrate shall

1	be under oath and shall be recorded. The alleged
2	violator or the City may cause the proceedings to be
3	recorded by a certified court reporter or other
4	certified recording instrument; however, the City shall
5	be under no obligation to provide a certified court
6	reporter or other certified recording instrument but
7	rather, the City may use a recording device of its
8	choice to satisfy its obligation to record the meeting.
9	f. The burden of proof shall be with the code officer
10	to show by the greater weight of evidence that a code
11	violation exists and that the alleged violator committed
12	or was responsible for maintaining the violation.
13	g. A hearing may proceed in the absence of the
14	violator once the special magistrate has determined that
15	notice has been provided in accordance with section
16	162.12, F.S.
17	h. The special magistrate may, in his or her
18	discretion, postpone or continue a hearing.
19	i. All determinations of the special magistrate shall
20	be based upon competent substantial evidence.
21	j. Any evidence to be proffered at the hearing must be
22	submitted to the clerk at least 5 days before the

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1	hearing date.
2	k. At the conclusion of the hearing, the special
3	magistrate shall issue findings of fact, based on the
4	evidence of record and conclusions of law, and shall
5	issue an order affording the proper relief consistent
6	with powers granted herein.
7	1. To uphold the code officer's decision, the special
8	magistrate must find that a preponderance of the
9	evidence indicates that the named violator was
10	responsible for the violation as alleged by the civil
11	citation or notice of violation.
12	m. If the City prevails in a hearing based on the
13	issuance of a notice of violation, the special
14	magistrate's order may grant a reasonable time period
15	for the violator to correct the violation. The order
16	shall also impose an initial fine and a daily fine that
17	shall commence accruing if the violation is not timely
18	corrected. The daily fine shall continue to accrue
19	until the violation is corrected or a judgement is
20	rendered in a suit filed pursuant to section 162.09(3),
21	Florida Statutes, whichever comes first.
22	n. If the special magistrate's order includes a

I	deadline to correct the violation, the Code Officer
2	shall issue an affidavit of noncompliance to the
3	violator if the violation continues to exist beyond that
4	deadline. The affidavit of noncompliance shall advise
5	the violator that the Code Officer has determined that
6	the violation was not timely corrected and, therefore,
7	daily fines shall begin to accrue in accordance with the
8	special magistrate's order. In addition, the affidavit
9	will explain the violator's right to appeal the Code
10	Officer's determination and advise that the daily fines
11	will begin to accrue without further notice if no appeal
12	<u>is taken.</u>
13	o. The scope of a special magistrate hearing on an
14	affidavit of noncompliance shall be strictly limited to
15	whether the violator corrected the violation and the
16	applicable daily fines based upon when the violation was
17	corrected.
18	p. An affidavit of compliance shall be issued to the
19	violator once the violation has been corrected.
20	(9) Notice.
21	All notices required by this section shall be provided in
22	accordance with section 162.12, Florida Statutes.

(c) Civil Citation Procedures.

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(1) A person authorized by the City to issue citations shall be hereby authorized to issue a citation when he/she has reasonable cause to believe that a person has committed an act in violation of the Code of the City or County, or any ordinance duly adopted by the City or County, pursuant to the procedure provided in part 2 of Chapter 162 of the Florida Statutes as amended. Pursuant to F.S. 162.21(5), notice may be provided in any manner as set out in F.S. 162.12, as amended. These civil citation procedures are adopted pursuant to sections 162.03(2) and 162.13, Florida Statutes, as an alternative method of enforcing the Code, and are enacted to protect the public health, welfare and safety of the residents of the City. (2) Any individual who wishes to contest a citation by person authorized by the City to issue citations may do so by the Special Magistrate procedures of the City. A violation of the Code is a civil infraction for which a citation may be issued pursuant to this section. (3) The failure to comply with any provision of this Code or the Code of Broward County, or any duly enacted ordinance of the City or County shall, upon issuance of a citation, be a

civil infraction of the City or County. Such infraction shall carry a daily penalty and technology fee as provided below should a violator not contest a citation:

All citations shall incur a \$5.00 technology fee in addition to any fine. The revenues generated by this fee shall be used exclusively for the acquisition, operation, maintenance, repair and replacement of data processing equipment and software related to the administration and costs of the issuance of citations. A Code Officer may issue a citation to a violator when, based upon personal investigation, the Code Enforcement Officer has reasonable cause to believe that the violator is responsible for the civil infraction.

Violation	First	Second	Third	Fourth
Category	Offense	Offense	Offense	Offense
Animal nuisance	\$ 25.00	\$ 75.00	\$150.00	\$150.00 -
				\$500.00
Building code	75.00	100.00	150.00	-150.00-
				500.00
County ordinances	25.00	75.00	150.00	-150.00-
				500.00
Fire code	25.00	75.00	150.00	-150.00-
				500.00
Health hazard	50.00	75.00	150.00	-150.00-
				500 00

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75.00

150.00

150.00-

25.00

Landscaping

Licensing 100.00 150.00 150.200 -200.0 Litter/debris 50.00 75.00 150.00 -150.0	0-		
500.00 Litter/debris 50.00 75.00 150.00 -150.0	0-		
	_		
500.00			
Nuisance 25.00 75.00 150.00 -150.0	0-		
500.00			
Recycling 25.00 75.00 150.00 -150.0	0-		
500.00			
Safety hazard 50.00 75.00 150.00 -150.0	0-		
500.00			
Signs/advertising 25.00 75.00 -150.00 -150.0	0-		
500.00			
Vehicles (non- 35.00 75.00 150.00 -150.0	0-		
parking) 500.00			
<u>Disabled parking</u> \$250.00 \$250.00 \$250.00	0		
Commercial \$150.00 \$150-			
vehicles (not \$35.00 \$75.00 500.00			
tractor-trailer)			
Tractor-trailer, 100.00 500.00 500.00 500.00			
truck tractor, or			
portion thereof			
Parking within 15 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00			
feet of fire			
hydrant, fire			
connection, or			
fire lane			
All other parking 35.00 75.00 150.00 -150.0	-		
500.00			
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	0-		
not listed above 500.00			
Tree abuse, \$150.00 per incident			
or replace abused trees with equivalent			
— (No daily fee)			
Water restriction 25.00 125.00 250.00 Crimin	al		
<u>violation</u> <u>violat</u>	ion		

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1	(4) A civil infraction of this Code or the Code of
2	Broward County, or any ordinance of the City or
3	County shall carry a maximum civil penalty of five
4	hundred dollars (\$500.00) should the violator
5	contest the citation. Excluded from the above
6	penalties, whether for contested or noncontested
7	citations, is:
8	a. any violation of the Florida Building Code, if a
9	building permit has been issued pursuant to
10	Florida Statutes 162.21 (7);
11	b. Any section of the Code of Broward County or
12	any ordinance of Broward County which is not
13	applicable to municipalities or which has been
14	superseded by City ordinance or a violation of
15	which has not transpired within the municipal
16	limits of the City.
17	
18	(5) Each and every act, action or thing done in
19	violation of the provisions of this Code or an
20	ordinance of the City shall be construed, deemed and
21	taken as a separate and distinct civil infraction of
22	such provisions of this Code; and in every event

1	that a violation of this Code or any of the
2	provisions hereof shall continue, each day of such
3	continuance shall be deemed, construed and taken as
4	a separate and distinct infraction of the provisions
5	of this Code that such condition so allowed to
6	continue shall violate.
7	(6) Nothing contained in subsection 1-8(b)(1) through
8	(5) shall preclude the enforcement of any municipal
9	violation in the county court, pursuant to section
10	1-8(a) if a violator has been issued a municipal
11	citation by a law enforcement officer, or if said
12	law enforcement officer has arrested an individual
13	for violation of this Code and takes said individual
14	into his custody or a municipal information is
15	issued by the office of the City prosecutor.
16	(4) The contents of the citation shall include but not be
17	limited to the following:
18	a. The date and time of issuance;
19	b. Location of the violation;
20	c. The name and address of the person to whom the
21	<pre>citation is issued;</pre>
22	d. The date and time the civil infraction was observed;

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2	<u>f.</u>	The section number of the specific code that has been
3		violated;
4	<u>g.</u>	The applicable civil penalty for committing the
5		violation;
6	<u>h.</u>	The name of the Code Enforcement Officer and their
7		division or department;
8	<u>i.</u>	Instructions and due date to pay the civil penalty or
9		to contest the citation;
10	<u>j.</u>	Notice that each day the violation continues shall be
11		treated as separate civil infraction for which a
12		citation may be issued;
13	<u>k.</u>	Notice that failure to request an administrative
14		hearing within 10 days after service of the citation
15		shall constitute a waiver of the violator's right to
16		an administrative hearing before the Special
17		Magistrate, and that such waiver shall constitute an
18		admission of violation and an order may be entered
19		against the violator for a civil penalty in the
20		amount listed in the citation plus administrative
21		costs.

e. Brief description of the nature of the violation;

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1	1. Notice that the person may be liable for the
2	reasonable costs of the hearing to contest the
3	violation should the citation be affirmed by the
4	Special Magistrate at such hearing.
5	(5) Civil penalties resulting from a civil citation are due
6	and payable to the City on the 20th day from the issuance of
7	the citation, or if a proper appeal is filed, when the appeal
8	has been finally decided adversely against the violator.
9	(6) A violator who has been served with a citation shall
10	elect either to:
11	a. Pay the civil penalty in the manner indicated on the
12	citation and correct the violation; or
13	b. Request an administrative hearing before the Special
14	Magistrate to appeal the determination of the Code Officer
15	which resulted in the issuance of the citation.
16	(7) If the violator chooses to appeal the citation, he or she
17	must file with the City a written request, on a City provided
18	appeal form, for an administrative hearing within 10 days

20 (8) The administrative hearing shall be conducted in accordance with section 1-8(b)(8) of this chapter.

after service of the citation.

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1	(9) If the violator fails to pay the civil penalty and
2	correct the violation within the specified time in the
3	citation or fails to timely appeal the citation, such failure
4	shall constitute a waiver of the violator's right to an
5	administrative hearing before the Special Magistrate. Such
6	waiver shall be deemed an admission of the violation and
7	civil penalties and administrative costs may be assessed
8	accordingly by the Special Magistrate without further notice
9	to the violator.
10	(10) The Code Officer may immediately request a hearing to
11	obtain an order from the Special Magistrate affirming the
12	citation, including the civil penalty and costs due if the
13	violator waives the right to an administrative hearing. A
14	certified copy of such order may be recorded in the public
15	records pursuant to section 1-8(e)(3).
16	(c) Code enforcement special magistrate. (d) Notice of
17	Violation Procedures.
18	(1) Code enforcement special magistrate.
19	a. The City, by this subsection, hereby adopts an
20	alternative code enforcement system which shall
21	provide for a special magistrate to be with the

1	authority t	to hold	hearings	and	assess	fines	and
2	enforcement	costs	against	violato	ers of	all	-City
3	codes.						

- b. The City hereby adopts F.S. ch. 162, in its entirety as may be amended from time to time.
 - (2) Intent. It is the intent of this division to promote, protect, and improve the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of the City by authorizing the creation of the position of special magistrate for code enforcement proceedings with the authority to impose administrative fines and other noncriminal penalties, to provide an equitable, expeditious, effective, and inexpensive method of enforcing any codes and ordinances in force in the city where a pending or repeat violation exists.
- (3) Jurisdiction. The jurisdiction of the special magistrate appointed by the City Commission to hear cases brought by code officers shall include violations of any City ordinances or the City Code and any County code or state statute incorporated into the City Code by reference or by operation of law, occurring within the City of Margate. The

1	special magistrate shall also have the authority to
2	notify the administration and to order same to make
3	reasonable repairs necessary to bring properties in
4	compliance, charging the violator with the
5	reasonable cost of repairs, or where it is
6	determined that a violation presents a serious
7	threat to the public health, safety, or welfare, or
8	the violation is irreparable or irreversible in
9	nature.
10	(4) Definitions. For the purpose of this section, the
11	following definitions shall apply unless the context
12	clearly indicates or requires a different meaning:
13	City shall mean the City of Margate, Florida.
14	City Attorney shall mean the Office of the City
15	Attorney of the City of Margate, Florida.
16	City Commission shall mean the legislative body of the
17	City.
18	Chapter 162 shall mean F.S. (1999) ch. 162, as
19	currently enacted and as may be amended from time to
20	time.

1	Clerk shall mean the City employee with responsibility
2	for coordinating hearings of the special magistrate.
3	Code shall mean the Margate City Code and all codes
4	and state statutes incorporated into the Margate City
5	Code by reference or by operation of law, occurring
6	within the City.
7	Code officer shall mean any employee or other agent of
8	the City designated by law or ordinance, whose duties
9	are to insure compliance with City codes or ordinances
10	and to present code violations to the special
11	magistrate.
12	Notices shall be provided as set forth in F.S. ch. 162
13	(1999) as currently enacted or as may be amended from
14	time to time.
15	Owner shall mean the person or persons reflected as
16	the property owner in the most recently certified real
17	property ad valorem tax rolls of Broward County, or
18	other official documentation contained within the
19	public records of the City, Broward County, or the
20	state. Additionally, in the case of multiple or joint

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1	ownership, notice to one (1) owner shall be considered
2	notice to all multiple or joint owners.
3	Person shall mean individuals, firms, associations,
4	joint adventures, partnerships, estates, trusts,
5	business trusts, syndicates, fiduciaries,
6	corporations, and all other groups or combinations.
7	Repeat violation shall mean a violation of a provision
8	of a code or ordinance by a person whom the county
9	court or special magistrate has previously found to
10	have violated the same provision within five (5) years
11	prior to the violation.
12	Special magistrate shall mean any special magistrate
13	appointed by the City Commission to hear code
14	enforcement violation cases.
15	Violator shall mean the person(s) responsible for the
16	ordinance or code violation which, in the appropriate
17	circumstances, shall be the perpetrator of the
18	violation, the owner of the real property or personal
19	property, or person legally responsible for the
20	property upon which the violation occurred, or any or
21	all of the foregoing, or as otherwise provided in the

1	specific code section violated. The term "violator"
2	shall specifically include a property owner, when an
3	ordinance violation exists on, or emanates from, the
4	owner's property, but is caused or allowed to be
5	caused by tenant(s) at said property.
6	(5) Establishing a special magistrate.
7	a. The qualifications and appointment of the special
8	magistrate shall be as follows:
9	1. The special magistrate shall be appointed by the
10	City Commission and shall serve with compensation
11	as established by the City Commission upon
12	appointment. The City Commission may appoint one
13	(1) or more special magistrates. The special
14	magistrate shall serve at the pleasure of the City
15	Commission.
16	2. The special magistrate must be both an attorney and
17	a member of the Florida Bar for a minimum of five
18	(5) years.
19	3. The special magistrate will be bound by the code of
20	judicial conduct as currently proscribed or as
21	amended from time to time.
22	b. The provisions of F.S. ch. 162 are hereby adopted.
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The special magistrate may adopt additional rules and regulations as are consistent with the provisions of F.S. ch. 162 which the magistrate finds necessary to carry out the provisions of this division, subject to the approval of the City Commission.

(6) Code prosecutor duties.

- a. The office of the City Attorney shall represent the interests of the City and act as code prosecutor when the violator is represented by counsel, as deemed necessary.
- b. The code prosecutor, or designee, shall, in each violation, have professional discretion, including but not limited to the right to negotiate a plea with the violator, and present that plea to the special magistrate for approval, to recommend the disposition of a case to the special magistrate, and to decline to prosecute a case, similar to the discretion exercised by the City prosecutor for criminal municipal violations.
- $\frac{(7)}{(1)}$ (1) Code officers and duties.
- 21 a. The code officers have the primary duty to enforce 22 the various codes and ordinances and initiate

enforcement proceedings before the special magistrate. The special magistrate shall not have the power to initiate such enforcement proceedings.

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b. If the violation of a code or ordinance is found, the code officer shall give written notification to the alleged violator of the violation in accordance with F.S. ch. 162 section 162.06(2), Florida Statutes, and give the alleged violator a reasonable time, in light of the nature of the violation, to correct the violation. Should the violation continue beyond the time specified for correction, or if the violation is a repeat violation, the code officer shall ask the clerk to set a hearing and to notify the alleged violator of the hearing. Should the violation continue beyond the time specified for correction in the notice of violation, the code officer shall proceed to request a hearing before the special magistrate. If the violation is corrected and then recurs, or if the violation is corrected between the deadline for correction and the Special Magistrate hearing, the case may proceed to the hearing and the notice shall so state.

c. If a repeat violation is found, the code officer shall notify the violator but is not required to give the violator a reasonable time to correct the violation. The code officer, upon notifying the violator of a repeat violation, shall request a Special Magistrate hearing. The case may be presented to the special magistrate even if the repeat violation has been corrected prior to the hearing, and the notice shall so state. If the repeat violation has been corrected and proceeds to a hearing, the Special Magistrate retains the right to impose the payment of fines and costs upon the repeat violator. The repeat violator may choose to waive his or her rights to this hearing and pay said fines and costs as determined the Special Magistrate.

(8) Conducting hearings.

a. The clerk shall set a time and date for the hearing and notify the alleged violator and the code officer.

The violator shall be given at least seven (7) working days' written notification of the hearing.

The conduct of the hearing shall be consistent with

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- b. Hearsay evidence may be accepted for the purpose of supplementing or explaining any direct evidence, but hearsay evidence shall not, in and of itself, be considered sufficient to support a finding or decision unless the evidence would be admissible over objections in a civil action.
 - c. The alleged violator shall have the right to be represented by an attorney; however, the alleged violator or their attorney shall provide the office of the City Attorney with written notice that an attorney is representing the violator's interest at least seven (7) working days prior to the scheduled date of the hearing.
 - d. All testimony before the special magistrate shall be under oath and shall be recorded. The alleged violator or the City may cause the proceedings to be recorded by a certified court reporter or other certified recording instrument; however, the City shall be under no obligation to provide a certified court reporter or other certified recording instrument but rather, the City may use a recording

1	device of its choice to satisfy its obligation to
2	record the meeting.
3	e. The burden of proof shall be with the code officer to
4	show by the greater weight of evidence that a code
5	violation exists and that the alleged violator
6	committed or was responsible for maintaining the
7	violation.
8	f. If written notice, or notice as contained in [F.S.]
9	chapter 162, has been provided to an alleged violator
10	of the hearing, a hearing may be conducted and an
11	order rendered in the absence of the violator.
12	g. The special magistrate may, in his/her discretion,
13	postpone or continue a hearing.
14	h. All determinations of the special magistrate shall be
15	based upon competent substantial evidence.
16	(9)(2) Construction of violations. Each and every act,
17	action or thing done in violation of the provisions of this
18	Code or an ordinance of the City shall be construed, deemed
19	and taken as a separate and distinct violation of such
20	provisions of this Code; and in every event that a violation
21	of this Code or any of the provisions hereof shall continue,
22	each day of such continuance shall be deemed, construed and

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taken as a separate and distinct violation of the provisions
of this Code that such condition so allowed to continue shall
violate.

(e) Fines, civil penalties and liens.

(1) References in this section to a fine shall be synonymous with the term civil penalty. Unless specifically provided for in the schedule of civil penalties below, a civil penalty imposed pursuant to this section shall not exceed \$250 for a first violation and shall not exceed \$500 for a repeat violation. However, if the violation is deemed to be irreparable or irreversible in nature, a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000 per violation may be imposed.

<u>Violation</u>	<u>First</u>	Second	<u>Third</u>	<u>Fourth</u>
Category	Offense	Offense	Offense	Offense
Animal nuisance	\$ 25.00	\$ 75.00	\$150.00	\$150.00— \$500.00
Building code	75.00	100.00	150.00	150.00— 500.00
County ordinances	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Fire code	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Health hazard	50.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Landscaping	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Licensing	100.00	150.00	150.200	200.00-

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500.00

<u>Litter/debris</u>	50.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Nuicango	25 00	75 00	150 00	150.00
<u>Nuisance</u>	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00</u> 500.00
Degraling	25 00	75 00	150 00	
Recycling	25.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> 500.00
Safety hazard	50 00	75.00	150.00	150.00-
Salety Hazalu	50.00	73.00	130.00	500.00
Signs/advertising	25.00	75.00	150.00	150.00-
Signs/advertising	23.00	73.00		500.00
Vehicles (non-	35.00	75.00	150.00	150.00-
parking)	33:00	73:00	130.00	500.00
Disabled parking	\$250.00	\$250.00	\$250.00	\$250.00
<u></u>		1	1=====	120000
Commercial			\$150.00	\$150-
vehicles (not	\$35.00	\$75.00	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	500.00
tractor-trailer)				
Tractor-trailer,	100.00	500.00	500.00	500.00
truck tractor, or				
portion thereof				
Parking within 15	50.00	50.00	50.00	<u>50.00</u>
<u>feet of fire</u>				
<u>hydrant</u> , fire				
connection, or				
fire lane	0.5.00		150.00	150.00
All other parking	35.00	75.00	150.00	<u>150.00-</u> <u>500.00</u>
Other violations	25.00	75.00	150.00	150.00-
not listed above	-	_	_	500.00
Tree abuse, \$150.00 per incident				
or replace abused trees with equivalent				
(No daily fee)				
Water restriction	25.00	125.00	250.00	<u>Criminal</u>
<u>violation</u>				violation

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- (2) In determining what the amount of the fine to levy, the
- 3 special magistrate shall consider the following:

- 2 b. Any action taken by the violator to correct the
- 3 violation; and
- 4 c. Any previous violations committed by the violator.
- 5 In addition to such fines, the special magistrate may impose
- 6 all costs incurred by the City in enforcing its codes and all
- 7 costs of repairs undertaken by the City to correct the
- 8 violation.
- 9 (3) A certified copy of the Special Magistrate's order 10 imposing a fine, or a fine and costs, may be recorded in the 11 public records and thereafter shall constitute a lien against 12 the land on which the violation exists and upon any other 13 real or personal property owned by the violator. Upon 14 petition to the circuit court, such order shall be 15 enforceable in the same manner as a court judgment by the 16 sheriffs of this state, including execution and levy against 17 the personal property of the violator, but such order shall 18 not be deemed to be a court judgment except for enforcement 19 purposes. A lien arising from a civil penalty imposed 20 pursuant to this section runs in favor of the City, and the City may execute a satisfaction or release of lien entered 21

1 pursuant to this section. After 3 months from the filing of 2 any such lien which remains unpaid, the City may foreclose on 3 the lien or to sue to recover a money judgment for the amount 4 of the lien plus accrued interest. No lien created pursuant 5 to the provisions of this part may be foreclosed on real 6 property which is a homestead under s. 4, Art. X of the State 7 Constitution. The money judgment provisions of this section 8 shall not apply to real property or personal property which 9 is covered under s. 4(a), Art. X of the State Constitution. 10 (4) Upon full payment of any lien, and all fees associated 11 with the preparation, filing and release of the liens, the 12 special magistrate or the City Attorney shall be authorized 13 to execute, record and deliver a full satisfaction of the 14 lien to the violator, or his or her representative. (5) The code enforcement special magistrate shall have the 15 16 authority to reduce any fine either before or after a lien 17 has been placed upon any property, taking into consideration 18 the facts provided in (d)(2) of this subsection, along with 19 any extenuating circumstances believed by the special 20 magistrate to be just and proper.

(f) Supplementary provisions.

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1	The provision and procedures contained in this section shall
2	be in addition and supplemental to any other remedies
3	provided for by law, regarding violations or municipal
4	ordinances.
5	(10) Establishing a fine and lien.
6	a. The establishment of a fine and lien shall be
7	consistent with and pursuant to the provisions of
8	F.S. ch. 162.
9	b. Fines levied by the special magistrate shall not
10	exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) per day per
11	violation of [for] the first violation, five thousand
12	dollars (\$5,000.00) per day per violation for a
13	repeat violation, and up to fifteen thousand dollars
14	(\$15,000.00) per violation if the special magistrate
15	finds the violation to be irreparable, or
16	irreversible in nature. In determining what fine to
17	levy, the special magistrate shall consider the
18	following:
19	1. The gravity of the violation;
20	2. Any action taken by the violator to correct
21	the violation; and
22	3. Any previous violations committed by the

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1 violator.

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In addition to such fines, the special magistrate may impose additional fines to cover all costs incurred by the City in enforcing its codes and all costs and repairs where it is deemed that a violation presents a serious threat to the public, health, and welfare, or where the violation is irreparable or irreversible.

c. A certified copy of an order imposing a fine or costs of repairs may be recorded in the public records and thereafter shall constitute a lien against the land upon which the violation exists, or if the violator does not own the land, upon any other real or personal property owned by the violator. It may be enforced in the same manner as a court judgment by the sheriffs of the state, including levy against the personal property, but shall not be deemed otherwise to be a judgment of a court except for enforcement purposes. As authorized by law, the City may foreclose on duly recorded liens that have remained unpaid. Property subject to a lien established by the special magistrate may be foreclosed by the City in a manner provided by state law for the foreclosure of

mortgages on real property, or in the alternative,
foreclosure proceedings may be instituted and
prosecuted under the provisions of F.S. ch. 173, as
currently enacted or as amended from time to time, or
payment enforced otherwise as authorized by law. Upon
an action for foreclosure, the City shall receive all
costs, including reasonable attorney's fees necessary
to institute and prosecute same.

- d. Upon full payment of any lien, and all fees associated with the preparation, filing and release of the liens, the special magistrate or the City Attorney shall be authorized to execute, record and deliver a full satisfaction of the lien to the violator, or his or her representative.
- e. Liens created pursuant to the order of a Margate Special Magistrate and recorded in the public record shall remain liens coequal with the liens of all state, county, district and municipal taxes, superior in dignity to all other liens, titles and claims, until paid, and shall bear interest annually at a rate not to exceed the legal rate allowed for such liens and may be foreclosed pursuant to the procedure

1	set forth in F.S. chapter 173.
2	(11) The code enforcement special magistrate shall
3	have the authority to reduce any fine either before
4	or after a lien has been placed upon any property,
5	taking into consideration the facts provided in
6	(10) (b) of this section, along with any extenuating
7	circumstances believed by the special magistrate to
8	be just and proper.
9	(12) Code enforcement procedures of the special
10	magistrate. The City Commission may adopt by
11	resolution such procedures as are deemed necessary
12	and appropriate for the special magistrate to carry
13	out their function as set forth in this subsection
14	(c).
15	(13) Supplementary provisions. The provision and
16	procedures contained in this section shall be in
17	addition and supplemental to any other remedies now
18	existing or subsequently provided for by law,
19	regarding violations or municipal ordinances.
20	Section 6. It is the intention of the City
21	Commission of the City of Margate, Florida that the

provisions of this ordinance shall become and be made a part
of the City of Margate Code of Ordinances. The sections of
this ordinance may be re-numbered or re-lettered and the word
"ordinance" may be changed to "section," "article," or such
other appropriate word or phrase in order to accomplish such
intentions.

Section 7. All Ordinances or parts of Ordinances, Resolutions or parts of Resolutions in conflict herewith be, and the same are hereby repealed to the extent of such conflict.

<u>Section 8</u>. If any clause, section, or other part or application of this Ordinance shall be held by any court of competent jurisdiction to be unconstitutional or invalid, such unconstitutional or invalid part or application shall be considered as eliminated and so not affecting the validity of the remaining portions or applications remaining in full force and effect.

18 <u>Section 9.</u> This Ordinance shall become effective on ______, 2024.

- 21 PASSED ON FIRST READING THIS ___ day of ____, 2024.
- 22 PASSED ON SECOND READING THIS day of , 2024.

1 ATTEST:

2		
3	JENNIFER M. JOHNSON	MAYOR TOMMY RUZZANO
4	CITY CLERK	
5	RECORD OF VOTE - 1ST READING	RECORD OF VOTE - 2ND READING
6		
7	Arserio	Arserio
8	Ruzzano	Ruzzano
9	Caggiano ————	Caggiano
10	Schwartz	Schwartz
11	Simone	Simone
12		