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CITY OF MARGATE, FLORIDA

ORDINANCE	NO.		
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ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF MARGATE, FLORIDA, AMENDING CHAPTER ADMINISTRATION, ARTICLE I, ΙN GENERAL, SECTION 2-8 - POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS; PROHIBIT CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES BY KEY CITY EMPLOYEES FOR CERTAIN ELECTIONS; PROVIDING FOR CONFLICT; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; PROVIDING FOR CODIFICATION; PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

WHEREAS, an Act to Prevent Pernicious Political Activities (the Hatch Act of 1939) prohibits employees in the executive branch of the federal government from engaging in various forms of political activities; and

WHEREAS, Congress passed the Hatch Act of 1939 after having determined that partisan activity by federal employees must be limited for public institutions to function fairly and effectively; and

WHEREAS, the United States Supreme Court has stated:

"The right to participate in democracy through political contributions is protected by the First Amendment, but that right is not absolute. Congress may regulate campaign contributions to protect against corruption or the appearance of corruption." McCutcheon v. Federal Election Commission, 134 S.Ct. 1434 (2014); and

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1 WHEREAS, the International City/County Management
2 Association (ICMA) has county and city managers as its
3 members; and

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WHEREAS, Tenet 7 of ICMA's Code of Ethics with Guidelines provides that its members shall:

"Refrain from all political activities which undermine public confidence in professional administrators. Refrain from participation in the election of the members of the employing legislative body."; and

WHEREAS, in support of Tenet 7, ICMA's Guidelines provide:

* * *

"Members should maintain a reputation for serving equally and impartially all members of the governing body of the local government they serve, regardless of party. To this end, they should not participate in an election campaign on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for the governing body.

* * *

"Members share with their fellow citizens the right and responsibility to vote. However, in order not to impair their effectiveness on behalf of the local governments they serve, they shall not participate in political activities to support the candidacy of individuals running for any city, county, special district, school, federal state or offices. shall not endorse candidates, Specifically, they make financial contributions, sign or circulate petitions, participate in fund-raising activities for individuals seeking or holding elected office."; and

WHEREAS, Florida Statutes \$104.31 prohibits officers and employees of the City from using their official authority or influence for the purpose of interfering with an election; and

WHEREAS, on a local level, voters expect that a supervisor of elections will maintain impartiality in elections and election related decisions; and

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WHEREAS, the City Clerk functions as an equivalent of a supervisor of elections in the City of Margate and responsible for handling all aspects of municipal elections, including the statutorily required advertising; administrating petition initiative process; assisting with identification and selection of polling locations; acting as local qualifying officer for municipal candidates, the including the receipt and completeness of campaign treasurer's reports; notifying candidates and the State of regarding campaign report deficiencies as necessary; collecting qualifying fees; transmitting election assessments to the Florida Elections Commission; transmitting ballot information to the Broward County Supervisor of Elections; executing agreements with the Broward Supervisor of Elections for the hiring, training and placement of poll workers; paying poll workers; ensuring smooth conduct of elections on Election Day by visiting polls; and presenting election results to the City Commission; and

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WHEREAS, the office of the City Attorney is responsible for providing election advice to the City Clerk prior to, during and after the election; and

WHEREAS, the Police Chief enforces Florida's Election Code; and

WHEREAS, when there are elections for mayor or city commissioners of the City of Margate, the City desires to prevent actual, or even the appearance of partiality, bias, conflicts of interest, or corruption.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF MARGATE, FLORIDA:

Section 1: Chapter 2, Article I, In General, Section 2-8 Political campaigns, is hereby amended to read as follows:

Sec. 2-8. - Political campaigns.

- (a) It shall be unlawful for any elected official, appointed official, employee or agent of the city to utilize city resources in any political campaign, whether partisan or nonpartisan.
- (b) City resources shall be defined as any:
 - (1) City employees during duty hours;
 - (2) City property, supplies, purchases, or any other tangible or intangible thing owned by the city.

The above shall not limit the right of the use of cityowned real property for political campaigns if said city property or buildings are regularly used in the course of business of the city for civic, charitable or other similar functions.

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(c) Prohibition on campaign activities. The City Manager, City Clerk, Police Chief, City Attorney and any Assistant City Attorneys shall not participate in a campaign involving any candidate for or incumbent City of Margate Commissioner, including being a member of an election or re-election committee for a candidate; public endorsement with or without financial support of a candidate; holding campaign signs, wearing a campaign tee-shirt, or other public display of support for a candidate; signing an endorsement card for a candidate; attending a candidate's campaign fundraiser; chairing or co-chairing an ongoing election campaign or fundraiser for a candidate; or providing financial campaign contribution. Nothing in this section shall be deemed to prohibit the City Manager, City Clerk, Police Chief, City Attorney and any Assistant City Attorneys from expressing his or her opinions on any candidate or issues during the employee's off-duty hours.

SECTION 2: All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are and the same is hereby repealed to the extent of such conflict.

SECTION 3: If any section, sentence, clause, or phrase of this ordinance is held to be invalid or unconstitutional by a court of competent jurisdiction, then said holding shall in no way affect the validity of the remaining portions of this ordinance.